

ESS_EM\$01

	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	Total
AT	684	848	416	137	64	0	107	0	2256
BE	338	725	381	252	66	5	11	0	1778
CH	602	1146	219	120	34	0	20	0	2141
CZ	1359	901	354	121	166	0	125	0	3026
DE	490	1569	474	211	50	15	61	0	2870
DK	522	697	158	73	25	0	8	4	1487
EE	540	1198	141	40	18	0	51	1	1989
ES	341	999	165	91	44	7	16	0	1663
FI	758	885	237	96	37	1	7	1	2022
FR	713	669	248	113	57	0	6	0	1806
GB	426	1104	224	101	36	0	6	0	1897
GR	673	1127	346	171	49	0	40	0	2406
HU	554	719	129	53	22	0	21	0	1498
IE	630	1348	163	103	23	0	11	8	2286
IS	173	310	58	19	7	0	3	9	579
IT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	484	763	157	95	55	0	81	0	1635
NL	374	1155	193	126	22	1	10	0	1881
NO	384	1042	191	114	25	1	3	0	1760
PL	446	1018	171	53	11	0	16	1	1716
PT	706	1011	241	34	19	0	36	5	2052
SE	529	989	197	143	78	0	9	3	1948
SI	447	741	143	67	18	0	23	3	1442
SK	351	851	128	102	40	0	38	2	1512
TR	1046	647	39	28	38	0	52	6	1856
UA	651	646	417	137	48	0	131	1	2031
Total	14221	23108	5590	2600	1052	30	892	44	47537

AT	Austria
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NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
TR	Turkey
UA	Ukraine

Values	Categories
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

European Social Survey 2 - 2004

Variable: Citizens should not cheat on taxes

Literal Question: Using this card, how much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? Citizens should not cheat on their taxes.

Absolute values

Downloaded on February 12th 2016

ESS_EM\$02

	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	Total
AT	108	421	643	779	178	0	127	0	2256
BE	116	374	435	750	83	2	18	0	1778
CH	97	549	464	945	62	0	24	0	2141
CZ	293	530	964	766	134	0	339	0	3026
DE	237	861	838	817	46	1	70	0	2870
DK	41	237	403	660	105	0	34	7	1487
EE	43	277	414	872	67	0	315	1	1989
ES	188	460	401	524	39	12	39	0	1663
FI	44	204	553	1124	80	0	15	2	2022
FR	272	540	393	526	72	0	3	0	1806
GB	123	393	612	708	35	0	26	0	1897
GR	263	662	735	576	84	0	86	0	2406
HU	124	301	459	456	34	1	122	1	1498
IE	158	646	548	816	45	0	68	5	2286
IS	17	64	195	241	45	0	8	9	579
IT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	60	270	357	833	68	0	46	1	1635
NL	67	419	543	804	34	0	14	0	1881
NO	41	237	503	863	104	1	11	0	1760
PL	89	303	550	590	25	0	158	1	1716
PT	109	438	694	706	47	0	53	5	2052
SE	97	476	641	649	41	0	40	4	1948
SI	61	218	457	630	54	0	20	2	1442
SK	48	288	506	509	28	1	128	4	1512
TR	148	276	417	687	70	0	256	2	1856
UA	330	494	471	254	45	0	436	1	2031
Total	3174	9938	13196	17085	1625	18	2456	45	47537

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IE	Ireland
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
LU	Luxembourg
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
TR	Turkey
UA	Ukraine

Values	Categories
1	Distrust a lot
2	Distrust
3	Neither trust nor distrust
4	Trust
5	Trust a lot
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

European Social Survey 2 - 2004

Variable: Trust financial companies/bank/insurers deal honestly with you

Literal Question: How much would you trust the following groups to deal honestly with people like you? Financial companies such as banks or insurers.

Absolute values

Downloaded on February 12th 2016

ESS_EM903

	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	Total
AT	77	190	666	956	204	0	163	0	2256
BE	70	276	556	779	68	2	27	0	1778
CH	52	310	618	1064	61	0	36	0	2141
CZ	352	593	1007	654	101	0	319	0	3026
DE	97	478	1021	1119	94	1	60	0	2870
DK	29	133	365	773	119	0	60	8	1487
EE	77	365	568	609	41	0	328	1	1989
ES	95	280	521	667	61	0	39	0	1663
FI	43	219	780	900	48	0	30	2	2022
FR	95	260	437	892	118	0	4	0	1806
GB	105	402	872	465	9	0	44	0	1897
GR	226	593	851	593	75	0	68	0	2406
HU	79	193	420	637	55	1	110	3	1498
IE	124	464	700	861	53	0	78	6	2286
IS	10	64	269	198	14	0	15	9	579
IT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	43	195	422	835	75	0	64	1	1635
NL	55	327	709	733	18	0	39	0	1881
NO	28	112	538	985	83	2	12	0	1760
PL	86	316	630	528	18	0	137	1	1716
PT	57	253	825	777	84	0	50	6	2052
SE	41	301	825	680	24	0	74	3	1948
SI	56	171	527	608	45	0	32	3	1442
SK	64	387	630	301	15	0	109	6	1512
TR	106	209	490	787	86	0	177	1	1856
UA	258	464	612	295	51	0	350	1	2031
Total	2325	7555	15859	17696	1620	6	2425	51	47537

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IS	Iceland
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LU	Luxembourg
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
TR	Turkey
UA	Ukraine

Values	Categories
1	Distrust a lot
2	Distrust
3	Neither trust nor distrust
4	Trust
5	Trust a lot
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

European Social Survey 2 - 2004

Variable: Trust public officials deal honestly with you

Literal Question: How much would you trust the following groups to deal honestly with people like you? Public officials .

Absolute values

Downloaded on February 12th 2016

	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	Total
AT	1108	362	184	69	30	0	503	0	2256
BE	1230	271	136	50	11	4	76	0	1778
CH	1494	305	135	52	19	0	136	0	2141
CZ	1485	381	144	42	20	0	954	0	3026
DE	1590	428	246	125	65	5	411	0	2870
DK	780	197	141	57	30	0	270	12	1487
EE	977	178	60	16	7	0	748	3	1989
ES	1037	237	121	58	50	13	147	0	1663
FI	1525	293	86	40	11	2	62	3	2022
FR	1221	329	119	59	13	0	65	0	1806
GB	1105	314	172	108	36	0	162	0	1897
GR	1936	155	40	18	9	0	248	0	2406
HU	802	196	108	45	22	3	317	5	1498
IE	1388	368	160	80	45	0	237	8	2286
IS	302	104	61	37	16	0	50	9	579
IT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	987	308	96	30	14	0	199	1	1635
NL	1246	327	98	35	12	1	162	0	1881
NO	971	319	227	104	45	2	92	0	1760
PL	1027	149	79	27	15	0	411	8	1716
PT	1698	169	59	30	13	0	79	4	2052
SE	1129	286	152	64	26	5	281	5	1948
SI	953	213	83	35	20	0	132	6	1442
SK	830	164	65	21	13	1	412	6	1512
TR	1473	66	29	27	8	0	252	1	1856
UA	821	110	61	21	10	0	1007	1	2031
Total	29115	6229	2862	1250	560	36	7413	72	47537

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SK	Slovakia
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Values	Categories
1	Never
2	Once
3	Twice
4	3 or 4 times
5	5 times or more
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

European Social Survey 2 - 2004

Variable: Bank/insurance company failed to offer best deal, how often last 5 years

Literal Question: How often, if ever, have each of these things happened to you in the last five years? Use this card for your answers. A bank or insurance company failed to offer you the best deal you were entitled to.

Absolute values

Downloaded on February 12th 2016

ESS_EM\$05

	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	Total
AT	1512	204	85	31	12	3	409	0	2256
BE	1399	221	73	34	11	2	38	0	1778
CH	1824	197	58	22	1	0	39	0	2141
CZ	1672	525	244	77	34	0	474	0	3026
DE	2136	350	144	51	13	3	173	0	2870
DK	1074	131	65	38	20	0	146	13	1487
EE	898	352	221	92	19	0	405	2	1989
ES	1415	131	39	16	4	5	53	0	1663
FI	1472	303	147	49	18	1	29	3	2022
FR	1530	194	54	18	8	0	2	0	1806
GB	1435	265	105	51	16	0	25	0	1897
GR	2006	137	47	20	6	0	190	0	2406
HU	890	198	116	71	32	2	186	3	1498
IE	1818	284	82	24	16	0	52	10	2286
IS	387	62	47	36	15	0	23	9	579
IT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	1187	262	67	24	10	0	84	1	1635
NL	1388	239	89	25	9	1	130	0	1881
NO	1296	252	94	50	16	1	51	0	1760
PL	1054	224	135	77	26	0	197	3	1716
PT	1812	147	37	18	5	2	27	4	2052
SE	1411	289	93	59	15	0	77	4	1948
SI	898	276	112	56	22	0	76	2	1442
SK	645	292	217	116	81	0	157	4	1512
TR	1400	161	62	26	12	0	192	3	1856
UA	939	281	113	60	27	0	610	1	2031
Total	33498	5977	2546	1141	448	20	3845	62	47537

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NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
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UA	Ukraine

Values	Categories
1	Never
2	Once
3	Twice
4	3 or 4 times
5	5 times or more
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

European Social Survey 2 - 2004

Variable: You were sold things second-hand that proved faulty, how often last 5 years

Literal Question: How often, if ever, have each of these things happened to you in the last five years? Use this card for your answers. You were sold something second-hand that quickly proved to be faulty.

Absolute values

Downloaded on February 12th 2016

ESS_EM\$06

	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	Total
AT	1883	64	20	16	9	1	263	0	2256
BE	1716	15	10	1	3	2	31	0	1778
CH	2103	14	5	5	4	0	10	0	2141
CZ	2192	197	89	34	14	0	500	0	3026
DE	2709	39	14	2	1	5	100	0	2870
DK	1336	21	3	2	4	0	111	10	1487
EE	1268	102	26	9	4	0	577	3	1989
ES	1582	19	16	5	3	3	35	0	1663
FI	1978	11	3	1	3	1	22	3	2022
FR	1778	13	9	3	1	0	2	0	1806
GB	1845	16	4	1	2	0	29	0	1897
GR	2011	169	51	30	19	0	126	0	2406
HU	1211	36	17	4	5	5	219	1	1498
IE	2199	26	5	5	1	0	44	6	2286
IS	549	4	3	1	0	0	13	9	579
IT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	1477	40	9	4	2	0	102	1	1635
NL	1741	16	4	2	2	1	115	0	1881
NO	1684	18	7	4	4	1	42	0	1760
PL	1335	97	53	25	11	0	192	3	1716
PT	1950	38	20	7	7	1	26	3	2052
SE	1844	16	7	3	5	2	67	4	1948
SI	1340	34	7	2	5	0	53	1	1442
SK	1142	103	47	31	17	0	165	7	1512
TR	1568	41	29	22	21	0	173	2	1856
UA	882	167	137	52	71	0	721	1	2031
Total	41323	1316	595	271	218	22	3738	54	47537

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NO	Norway
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
TR	Turkey
UA	Ukraine

Values	Categories
1	Never
2	Once
3	Twice
4	3 or 4 times
5	5 times or more
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

European Social Survey 2 - 2004

Variable: Public official asked favour/bribe for service, how often last 5 years

Literal Question: How often, if ever, have each of these things happened to you in the last five years? Use this card for your answers. A public official asked you for a favour or a bribe in return for a service.

Absolute values

Downloaded on February 12th 2016

ESS_EM\$07

	1	2	3	4	7	8	9	Total
AT	432	925	586	190	0	123	0	2256
BE	373	669	530	168	8	30	0	1778
CH	164	679	950	281	0	67	0	2141
CZ	241	711	1217	568	0	289	0	3026
DE	304	1350	909	199	14	94	0	2870
DK	93	515	523	324	0	26	6	1487
EE	132	454	936	276	0	189	2	1989
ES	144	543	565	292	15	104	0	1663
FI	96	617	938	342	1	24	4	2022
FR	418	794	519	58	0	17	0	1806
GB	140	696	820	210	0	31	0	1897
GR	66	441	1107	716	0	76	0	2406
HU	116	467	619	234	1	58	3	1498
IE	172	751	1017	304	0	35	7	2286
IS	19	161	229	149	0	12	9	579
IT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	291	694	433	142	0	75	0	1635
NL	222	849	617	172	1	20	0	1881
NO	78	610	741	322	1	8	0	1760
PL	212	541	596	281	0	85	1	1716
PT	89	361	954	542	2	97	7	2052
SE	88	636	758	438	0	26	2	1948
SI	121	560	497	221	0	40	3	1442
SK	122	372	726	212	0	77	3	1512
TR	79	172	766	725	0	111	3	1856
UA	220	478	589	384	0	359	1	2031
Total	4432	15046	18142	7750	43	2073	51	47537

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NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
TR	Turkey
UA	Ukraine

Values	Categories
1	Not wrong at all
2	A bit wrong
3	Wrong
4	Seriously wrong
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

European Social Survey 2 - 2004

Variable: Someone paying cash without receipt to avoid VAT or tax, how wrong

Literal Question: How wrong, if at all, do you consider the following ways of behaving to be? Use this card for your answers. How wrong is? ...someone paying cash with no receipt so as to avoid paying VAT or other taxes?

Absolute values

Downloaded on February 12th 2016

ESS_EM508

	1	2	3	4	7	8	9	Total
AT	76	438	1007	611	0	124	0	2256
BE	53	107	650	945	3	20	0	1778
CH	37	122	1087	889	0	6	0	2141
CZ	63	199	1313	1334	0	117	0	3026
DE	34	398	1645	738	2	53	0	2870
DK	6	96	417	948	0	13	7	1487
EE	30	70	1062	735	0	91	1	1989
ES	34	188	705	699	11	26	0	1663
FI	12	145	874	973	1	13	4	2022
FR	49	278	1142	332	0	5	0	1806
GB	16	138	843	891	0	9	0	1897
GR	9	49	852	1433	0	63	0	2406
HU	32	122	770	552	1	17	4	1498
IE	16	48	779	1427	0	7	9	2286
IS	6	19	207	329	0	9	9	579
IT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	22	135	787	647	0	43	1	1635
NL	23	74	713	1062	0	9	0	1881
NO	2	50	569	1135	2	2	0	1760
PL	27	170	642	838	0	38	1	1716
PT	23	141	790	1044	1	47	6	2052
SE	4	83	613	1237	0	9	2	1948
SI	19	187	675	520	0	38	3	1442
SK	78	97	815	464	0	55	3	1512
TR	10	19	685	1036	0	102	4	1856
UA	82	196	762	810	0	180	1	2031
Total	763	3569	20404	21629	21	1096	55	47537

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ES	Spain
FI	Finland
FR	France
GB	United Kingdom
GR	Greece
HU	Hungary
IE	Ireland
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
LU	Luxembourg
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
TR	Turkey
UA	Ukraine

Values	Categories
1	Not wrong at all
2	A bit wrong
3	Wrong
4	Seriously wrong
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

European Social Survey 2 - 2004

Variable: Someone making exaggerated/false insurance claim, how wrong

Literal Question: How wrong, if at all, do you consider the following ways of behaving to be? Use this card for your answers. How wrong is? ...someone making an exaggerated or false insurance claim?

Absolute values

Downloaded on February 12th 2016

ESS_EM509

	1	2	3	4	7	8	9	Total
AT	25	83	533	1537	1	77	0	2256
BE	43	58	443	1213	4	17	0	1778
CH	30	31	635	1438	0	7	0	2141
CZ	45	67	636	2168	0	110	0	3026
DE	8	83	705	2038	1	35	0	2870
DK	7	20	195	1237	0	20	8	1487
EE	31	32	707	1162	0	55	2	1989
ES	18	92	429	1102	8	14	0	1663
FI	11	39	463	1485	1	19	4	2022
FR	29	70	798	905	0	4	0	1806
GB	9	36	482	1360	0	10	0	1897
GR	22	28	612	1714	0	30	0	2406
HU	23	45	473	936	1	15	5	1498
IE	14	23	535	1696	0	9	9	2286
IS	1	3	134	422	0	10	9	579
IT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	15	40	397	1158	0	25	0	1635
NL	20	24	423	1403	1	10	0	1881
NO	3	28	352	1373	2	2	0	1760
PL	14	55	303	1315	0	28	1	1716
PT	26	103	708	1161	0	47	7	2052
SE	5	50	446	1423	0	21	3	1948
SI	10	65	419	915	0	30	3	1442
SK	87	29	563	794	0	36	3	1512
TR	12	14	565	1205	0	54	6	1856
UA	101	149	486	1198	0	96	1	2031
Total	609	1267	12442	32358	19	781	61	47537

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PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
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UA	Ukraine

Values	Categories
1	Not wrong at all
2	A bit wrong
3	Wrong
4	Seriously wrong
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

European Social Survey 2 - 2004

Variable: Public official asking favour/bribe in return for service, how wrong

Literal Question: How wrong, if at all, do you consider the following ways of behaving to be? Use this card for your answers. How wrong is? ...a public official asking someone for a favour or bribe in return for their services?

Absolute values

Downloaded on February 12th 2016

ESS_EM§10

	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	Total
AT	150	514	462	643	378	0	109	0	2256
BE	222	547	272	537	183	1	16	0	1778
CH	191	758	261	666	231	0	34	0	2141
CZ	221	690	670	725	572	0	148	0	3026
DE	166	854	581	910	303	5	51	0	2870
DK	45	265	224	630	292	0	22	9	1487
EE	96	599	431	581	148	0	133	1	1989
ES	57	427	251	625	273	3	27	0	1663
FI	188	484	375	587	356	1	27	4	2022
FR	178	469	248	399	505	0	7	0	1806
GB	52	514	400	748	170	0	13	0	1897
GR	359	845	516	488	128	0	70	0	2406
HU	155	452	354	401	104	4	26	2	1498
IE	133	757	280	922	161	0	24	9	2286
IS	24	151	71	202	106	0	16	9	579
IT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	185	528	253	446	172	0	51	0	1635
NL	44	346	267	930	282	0	12	0	1881
NO	51	310	239	795	354	3	8	0	1760
PL	120	658	297	465	123	0	52	1	1716
PT	84	309	274	822	508	0	46	9	2052
SE	57	454	321	753	326	0	33	4	1948
SI	101	469	297	441	107	0	21	6	1442
SK	73	382	391	521	85	0	57	3	1512
TR	428	460	164	529	223	0	49	3	1856
UA	396	571	434	355	132	0	142	1	2031
Total	3776	12813	8333	15121	6222	17	1194	61	47537

AT	Austria
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ES	Spain
FI	Finland
FR	France
GB	United Kingdom
GR	Greece
HU	Hungary
IE	Ireland
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
LU	Luxembourg
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
TR	Turkey
UA	Ukraine

Values	Categories
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

European Social Survey 2 - 2004

Variable: If you want to make money, you can't always act honestly

Literal Question: Using this card, how much do you agree or disagree with these statements about how people see rules and laws? If you want to make money, you can?t always act honestly.

Absolute values

Downloaded on February 12th 2016

ESS_EM§11

	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	Total
AT	298	803	666	315	65	1	108	0	2256
BE	196	642	488	377	62	3	10	0	1778
CH	288	1079	461	270	27	0	16	0	2141
CZ	726	1156	657	264	102	0	121	0	3026
DE	327	1538	702	245	25	5	28	0	2870
DK	306	710	269	161	17	0	16	8	1487
EE	226	1027	444	190	22	0	79	1	1989
ES	182	873	360	165	39	14	30	0	1663
FI	524	871	390	191	29	1	12	4	2022
FR	559	702	292	199	48	0	6	0	1806
GB	267	1011	393	191	19	0	16	0	1897
GR	469	1270	432	146	25	0	64	0	2406
HU	278	698	354	129	16	4	16	3	1498
IE	273	1448	293	232	16	0	13	11	2286
IS	78	285	122	65	9	0	11	9	579
IT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	285	816	302	175	37	0	20	0	1635
NL	103	723	593	407	35	2	18	0	1881
NO	270	1043	291	130	21	2	3	0	1760
PL	267	865	380	150	19	0	33	2	1716
PT	415	1000	420	140	30	1	38	8	2052
SE	272	948	480	198	22	2	23	3	1948
SI	127	610	444	202	25	0	28	6	1442
SK	125	707	423	186	11	0	56	4	1512
TR	693	799	178	80	39	0	64	3	1856
UA	450	708	565	185	32	0	90	1	2031
Total	8004	22332	10399	4993	792	35	919	63	47537

AT	Austria
BE	Belgium
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DE	Germany
DK	Denmark
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ES	Spain
FI	Finland
FR	France
GB	United Kingdom
GR	Greece
HU	Hungary
IE	Ireland
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
LU	Luxembourg
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
TR	Turkey
UA	Ukraine

Values	Categories
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

European Social Survey 2 - 2004

Variable: You should always obey law even if it means missing good opportunities

Literal Question: Using this card, how much do you agree or disagree with these statements about how people see rules and laws? You should always strictly obey the law even if it means missing good opportunities.

Absolute values

Downloaded on February 12th 2016

ESS_EM§12

	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	Total
AT	79	537	558	637	334	1	110	0	2256
BE	73	557	408	524	201	4	11	0	1778
CH	38	560	392	902	232	0	17	0	2141
CZ	100	459	785	850	683	0	149	0	3026
DE	44	520	672	1296	301	9	28	0	2870
DK	30	313	255	622	244	0	14	9	1487
EE	26	374	511	796	182	0	99	1	1989
ES	27	296	310	745	250	7	28	0	1663
FI	55	328	345	851	421	1	17	4	2022
FR	61	303	291	609	539	0	3	0	1806
GB	20	270	332	992	273	0	10	0	1897
GR	56	291	530	1078	385	0	66	0	2406
HU	36	240	372	624	201	2	21	2	1498
IE	38	347	274	1375	230	0	10	12	2286
IS	3	87	90	303	77	0	10	9	579
IT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	63	344	329	624	238	0	37	0	1635
NL	45	590	449	675	107	1	14	0	1881
NO	16	286	310	875	269	2	2	0	1760
PL	53	388	388	668	155	0	63	1	1716
PT	22	216	499	851	404	0	50	10	2052
SE	21	352	365	872	320	2	12	4	1948
SI	46	207	388	602	152	0	39	8	1442
SK	15	220	405	699	112	0	57	4	1512
TR	54	158	205	987	368	0	81	3	1856
UA	75	241	462	762	367	0	123	1	2031
Total	1096	8484	9925	19819	7045	29	1071	68	47537

AT	Austria
BE	Belgium
CH	Switzerland
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DE	Germany
DK	Denmark
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ES	Spain
FI	Finland
FR	France
GB	United Kingdom
GR	Greece
HU	Hungary
IE	Ireland
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IT	Italy
LU	Luxembourg
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
TR	Turkey
UA	Ukraine

Values	Categories
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

European Social Survey 2 - 2004

Variable: Occasionally alright to ignore law and do what you want

Literal Question: Using this card, how much do you agree or disagree with these statements about how people see rules and laws? Occasionally, it is alright to ignore the law and do what you want to.

Absolute values

Downloaded on February 12th 2016

ESS_EM§13

	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	Total
AT	428	832	506	294	50	0	146	0	2256
BE	436	700	298	294	33	0	17	0	1778
CH	300	1048	422	317	31	0	23	0	2141
CZ	679	1257	504	293	70	0	223	0	3026
DE	439	1260	655	402	41	0	73	0	2870
DK	145	426	380	417	58	0	49	12	1487
EE	270	726	415	402	18	0	155	3	1989
ES	453	690	222	209	31	1	57	0	1663
FI	345	736	460	409	39	2	27	4	2022
FR	661	633	235	219	48	0	10	0	1806
GB	369	887	363	244	19	0	15	0	1897
GR	994	897	271	136	13	0	95	0	2406
HU	406	653	248	127	11	0	51	2	1498
IE	411	1087	328	385	28	0	33	14	2286
IS	53	220	135	137	12	0	14	8	579
IT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	315	660	268	288	37	0	67	0	1635
NL	256	789	389	393	28	0	26	0	1881
NO	199	736	437	338	38	1	11	0	1760
PL	390	797	246	217	17	0	48	1	1716
PT	624	1080	225	63	12	0	44	4	2052
SE	214	848	479	312	54	0	36	5	1948
SI	240	602	286	217	26	0	64	7	1442
SK	240	724	284	180	12	0	70	2	1512
TR	431	818	182	140	22	0	262	1	1856
UA	711	643	306	226	31	0	113	1	2031
Total	10009	19749	8544	6659	779	4	1729	64	47537

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NO	Norway
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
TR	Turkey
UA	Ukraine

Values	Categories
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

European Social Survey 2 - 2004

Variable: Businesses only interested in profit, not improve service/quality

Literal Question: Using the same card, how much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements about the way the economy works these days? Nowadays businesses are only interested in making profits and not in improving service or quality for customers.

Absolute values

Downloaded on February 12th 2016

ESS_EM§14

	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	Total
AT	391	980	435	207	43	1	199	0	2256
BE	367	798	288	241	28	0	56	0	1778
CH	319	1158	354	206	22	0	82	0	2141
CZ	724	1227	521	230	46	0	278	0	3026
DE	503	1536	450	237	38	1	105	0	2870
DK	192	758	272	161	13	0	80	11	1487
EE	297	883	335	222	7	0	243	2	1989
ES	435	745	143	153	36	11	140	0	1663
FI	314	797	585	249	19	1	53	4	2022
FR	688	698	206	140	46	0	28	0	1806
GB	249	937	418	244	5	0	44	0	1897
GR	990	976	233	100	9	0	98	0	2406
HU	351	610	229	160	24	1	121	2	1498
IE	438	1142	308	275	17	0	91	15	2286
IS	89	320	98	42	6	0	16	8	579
IT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	318	745	207	200	20	0	145	0	1635
NL	185	962	338	310	22	0	64	0	1881
NO	100	806	526	289	21	1	17	0	1760
PL	312	848	276	122	11	0	145	2	1716
PT	524	923	346	94	10	2	147	6	2052
SE	173	1041	403	211	26	0	90	4	1948
SI	167	659	317	162	15	0	114	8	1442
SK	188	728	309	140	9	0	135	3	1512
TR	414	740	207	120	20	0	354	1	1856
UA	706	692	302	111	34	0	185	1	2031
Total	9434	21709	8106	4626	547	18	3030	67	47537

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FR	France
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GR	Greece
HU	Hungary
IE	Ireland
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
LU	Luxembourg
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
TR	Turkey
UA	Ukraine

Values	Categories
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

European Social Survey 2 - 2004

Variable: Nowadays large firms work together in order to keep prices high

Literal Question: Using the same card, how much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements about the way the economy works these days? Nowadays large firms work together in order to keep their prices unnecessarily high.

Absolute values

Downloaded on February 12th 2016

ESS_EM\$15

	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	Total
AT	233	936	564	266	67	1	189	0	2256
BE	218	1022	280	197	34	0	27	0	1778
CH	126	1235	430	258	27	0	65	0	2141
CZ	249	1034	753	566	185	0	239	0	3026
DE	93	1276	841	476	86	1	97	0	2870
DK	68	800	322	187	18	0	80	12	1487
EE	112	642	453	460	77	0	243	2	1989
ES	227	888	245	185	44	4	70	0	1663
FI	191	1030	480	246	34	1	36	4	2022
FR	317	868	246	285	76	0	14	0	1806
GB	82	1114	408	246	11	0	36	0	1897
GR	483	906	595	220	78	0	124	0	2406
HU	43	223	342	539	228	1	119	3	1498
IE	232	1338	320	263	47	0	71	15	2286
IS	16	275	113	137	14	0	16	8	579
IT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	189	781	279	245	38	0	101	2	1635
NL	172	1320	217	138	11	0	23	0	1881
NO	49	1094	407	177	14	1	18	0	1760
PL	97	685	417	318	71	0	127	1	1716
PT	268	832	442	233	135	1	135	6	2052
SE	53	1057	557	197	11	0	68	5	1948
SI	93	677	336	193	27	0	107	9	1442
SK	41	520	446	342	27	0	132	4	1512
TR	303	820	253	153	43	0	283	1	1856
UA	182	429	516	426	303	0	174	1	2031
Total	4137	21802	10262	6953	1706	10	2594	73	47537

AT	Austria
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DK	Denmark
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ES	Spain
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FR	France
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GR	Greece
HU	Hungary
IE	Ireland
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
LU	Luxembourg
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
TR	Turkey
UA	Ukraine

Values	Categories
1	Agree strongly
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

European Social Survey 2 - 2004

Variable: Nowadays customer/consumer are in better position to protect interest

Literal Question: Using the same card, how much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements about the way the economy works these days? Nowadays customers and consumers are in a better position to protect their interests.

Absolute values

Downloaded on February 12th 2016

ESS_EM\$16

	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	Total
AT	560	748	196	107	409	91	145	0	2256
BE	970	521	84	26	145	7	25	0	1778
CH	1227	394	32	17	435	6	30	0	2141
CZ	932	698	181	82	567	179	387	0	3026
DE	930	931	167	81	650	16	95	0	2870
DK	670	296	75	54	347	6	24	15	1487
EE	525	484	102	14	741	43	77	3	1989
ES	508	432	208	146	237	23	109	0	1663
FI	1003	701	119	16	152	2	25	4	2022
FR	1160	406	40	23	150	14	13	0	1806
GB	1085	415	113	74	162	5	43	0	1897
GR	1079	364	70	12	795	35	51	0	2406
HU	819	357	57	14	173	29	42	7	1498
IE	805	263	44	59	995	0	19	101	2286
IS	180	196	90	28	55	6	16	8	579
IT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	622	493	103	50	289	20	53	5	1635
NL	1216	353	44	16	236	3	13	0	1881
NO	979	544	118	23	87	2	7	0	1760
PL	377	708	199	46	236	6	141	3	1716
PT	530	842	200	74	258	9	120	19	2052
SE	1114	539	125	31	103	0	29	7	1948
SI	494	579	149	27	139	14	38	2	1442
SK	389	683	112	26	164	32	104	2	1512
TR	770	248	80	23	655	50	26	4	1856
UA	593	492	96	23	630	96	100	1	2031
Total	19537	12687	2804	1092	8810	694	1732	181	47537

AT	Austria
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GR	Greece
HU	Hungary
IE	Ireland
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
LU	Luxembourg
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
TR	Turkey
UA	Ukraine

Values	Categories
1	None
2	A few of them
3	Quite a lot
4	Most or all of them
5	I would never do it
7	Refusal
8	Don't know
9	No answer

European Social Survey 2 - 2004

Variable: Get benefits/services not entitled to, how many friends could you ask

Literal Question: Suppose you planned to get benefits or services you were not entitled to. Using this card, how many of your friends or relatives do you think you could ask for support?

Absolute values

Downloaded on February 12th 2016

ESS_EM§17

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total
AT	1409	213	130	128	100	139	36	101	0	2256
BE	1134	184	160	116	116	36	13	19	0	1778
CH	1798	113	70	55	27	61	3	14	0	2141
CZ	1905	227	179	100	122	0	75	418	0	3026
DE	1806	247	233	167	140	212	23	42	0	2870
DK	830	141	140	106	130	92	16	21	11	1487
EE	902	70	83	68	79	705	6	74	2	1989
ES	1077	139	133	133	64	60	19	38	0	1663
FI	1401	212	164	105	72	51	4	9	4	2022
FR	1248	238	163	98	45	0	12	2	0	1806
GB	1506	127	112	73	43	0	3	17	16	1897
GR	1701	119	132	133	114	185	3	19	0	2406
HU	938	97	109	78	74	183	5	13	1	1498
IE	1837	154	103	56	22	80	0	15	19	2286
IS	298	68	69	55	63	5	4	9	8	579
IT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	1034	250	135	82	35	54	5	40	0	1635
NL	1365	186	133	95	81	13	0	8	0	1881
NO	1253	169	150	75	81	29	1	2	0	1760
PL	1078	101	73	62	31	289	13	63	6	1716
PT	1509	54	71	41	103	206	7	45	16	2052
SE	1296	179	172	102	129	48	0	16	6	1948
SI	1017	149	106	53	57	34	3	19	4	1442
SK	987	94	115	71	60	105	25	49	6	1512
TR	1054	74	123	159	175	191	12	67	1	1856
UA	1327	81	56	31	69	282	57	127	1	2031
Total	31710	3686	3114	2242	2032	3060	345	1247	101	47537

AT	Austria
BE	Belgium
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DK	Denmark
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ES	Spain
FI	Finland
FR	France
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GR	Greece
HU	Hungary
IE	Ireland
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
LU	Luxembourg
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
TR	Turkey
UA	Ukraine

Values	Categories
1	Never
2	Once
3	Twice
4	3 or 4 times
5	5 times or more
6	No experience
7	Refused
8	Don't know
9	No answer

European Social Survey 2 - 2004

Variable: Paid cash with no receipt to avoid VAT or tax, last 5 years

Literal Question: How often, if ever, have you done each of these things in the last five years? Use this card for your answers. How often, if ever, have you?

...paid cash with no receipt so as to avoid paying VAT or other taxes?

Absolute values

Downloaded on February 12th 2016

ESS_EM§18

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total
AT	1949	99	26	10	1	120	31	20	0	2256
BE	1710	20	6	3	0	30	3	6	0	1778
CH	2038	47	5	1	0	49	0	1	0	2141
CZ	2553	87	27	10	4	0	35	310	0	3026
DE	2520	84	21	5	2	223	7	8	0	2870
DK	1250	52	15	1	0	155	1	5	8	1487
EE	1269	9	1	0	0	687	5	16	2	1989
ES	1562	40	13	4	1	33	6	4	0	1663
FI	1894	46	7	1	1	60	3	6	4	2022
FR	1753	46	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1806
GB	1838	34	6	1	0	0	1	4	13	1897
GR	2204	6	1	0	1	189	1	4	0	2406
HU	1251	16	0	1	0	225	1	3	1	1498
IE	2160	10	1	0	0	88	0	4	23	2286
IS	523	25	4	1	0	6	3	9	8	579
IT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	1505	43	1	0	1	71	3	11	0	1635
NL	1834	28	8	1	0	7	0	3	0	1881
NO	1712	19	4	0	1	22	1	1	0	1760
PL	1315	21	1	3	1	339	1	35	0	1716
PT	1764	16	5	2	0	249	2	8	6	2052
SE	1837	50	2	0	1	46	0	7	5	1948
SI	1363	17	3	0	0	50	2	4	3	1442
SK	1343	15	6	3	2	107	7	26	3	1512
TR	1513	4	1	0	1	272	12	49	4	1856
UA	1579	27	13	3	5	294	35	74	1	2031
Total	42239	861	184	50	22	3322	160	618	81	47537

AT	Austria
BE	Belgium
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GR	Greece
HU	Hungary
IE	Ireland
IS	Iceland
IT	Italy
LU	Luxembourg
NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
TR	Turkey
UA	Ukraine

Values	Categories
1	Never
2	Once
3	Twice
4	3 or 4 times
5	5 times or more
6	No experience
7	Refused
8	Don't know
9	No answer

European Social Survey 2 - 2004

Variable: Made an exaggeration or false insurance claim, last 5 years

Literal Question: How often, if ever, have you done each of these things in the last five years? Use this card for your answers. How often, if ever, have you?

...made an exaggerated or false insurance claim?

Absolute values

Downloaded on February 12th 2016

ESS_EM§19

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total
AT	2081	21	8	3	3	104	13	23	0	2256
BE	1726	9	4	0	1	30	2	6	0	1778
CH	2092	6	0	0	0	40	3	0	0	2141
CZ	2510	127	43	21	12	0	44	269	0	3026
DE	2629	12	1	2	1	217	3	5	0	2870
DK	1308	6	2	2	1	154	0	5	9	1487
EE	1308	25	8	2	1	621	7	14	3	1989
ES	1600	15	5	0	2	35	3	3	0	1663
FI	1951	3	0	0	0	55	3	6	4	2022
FR	1792	10	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1806
GB	1868	2	1	0	2	0	1	4	19	1897
GR	2166	35	14	7	6	174	3	1	0	2406
HU	1251	14	1	1	4	222	2	2	1	1498
IE	2179	4	1	0	0	77	0	4	21	2286
IS	557	1	0	0	0	2	3	8	8	579
IT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	1531	16	0	0	1	72	2	11	2	1635
NL	1864	5	2	1	0	6	0	3	0	1881
NO	1728	9	2	0	1	17	1	2	0	1760
PL	1331	43	15	6	7	288	2	24	0	1716
PT	1809	16	8	2	1	199	4	8	5	2052
SE	1868	6	3	2	2	53	0	9	5	1948
SI	1373	12	0	3	1	43	2	5	3	1442
SK	1280	71	21	14	8	79	10	24	5	1512
TR	1552	6	7	1	7	235	12	32	4	1856
UA	1408	142	67	38	40	204	61	70	1	2031
Total	42762	616	215	107	101	2927	181	538	90	47537

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NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
TR	Turkey
UA	Ukraine

Values	Categories
1	Never
2	Once
3	Twice
4	3 or 4 times
5	5 times or more
6	No experience
7	Refused
8	Don't know
9	No answer

European Social Survey 2 - 2004

Variable: Offered favour/bribe to public official for service, last 5 years

Literal Question: How often, if ever, have you done each of these things in the last five years? Use this card for your answers. How often, if ever, have you?

...offered a favour or bribe to a public official in return for their services?

Absolute values

Downloaded on February 12th 2016

ESS_EM\$20

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total
AT	2027	52	8	9	4	108	20	28	0	2256
BE	1730	8	2	2	0	30	2	4	0	1778
CH	2079	9	5	0	1	44	2	1	0	2141
CZ	2607	69	27	11	2	0	45	265	0	3026
DE	2615	29	3	5	4	194	11	9	0	2870
DK	1298	16	1	1	0	159	1	3	8	1487
EE	1346	12	2	1	1	599	11	15	2	1989
ES	1582	13	7	1	1	49	6	4	0	1663
FI	1909	32	2	2	5	59	3	6	4	2022
FR	1786	19	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1806
GB	1847	22	5	2	2	0	1	4	14	1897
GR	2234	7	1	2	2	155	1	4	0	2406
HU	1264	3	1	1	0	225	1	2	1	1498
IE	2159	14	4	3	2	78	0	5	21	2286
IS	543	14	1	0	0	2	3	8	8	579
IT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LU	1535	12	2	0	0	73	1	12	0	1635
NL	1871	2	0	1	0	5	0	2	0	1881
NO	1711	17	7	3	5	15	1	1	0	1760
PL	1399	16	6	3	1	267	1	23	0	1716
PT	1812	22	4	0	1	197	3	8	5	2052
SE	1865	14	2	2	1	51	0	8	5	1948
SI	1359	9	2	2	0	56	2	8	4	1442
SK	1350	31	7	2	3	86	4	23	6	1512
TR	1535	10	2	1	2	252	8	40	6	1856
UA	1628	50	25	4	4	216	33	70	1	2031
Total	43091	502	126	58	41	2920	160	554	85	47537

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NL	Netherlands
NO	Norway
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
TR	Turkey
UA	Ukraine

Values	Categories
1	Never
2	Once
3	Twice
4	3 or 4 times
5	5 times or more
6	No experience
7	Refused
8	Don't know
9	No answer

European Social Survey 2 - 2004

Variable: Falsely claim government benefit: social security or other, last 5 years

Literal Question: How often, if ever, have you done each of these things in the last five years? Use this card for your answers. How often, if ever, have you?

...over-claimed or falsely claimed government benefits such as social security or other benefits?

Absolute values

Downloaded on February 12th 2016