

	Increased a lot	Increased a little	Stayed the same	Decreased a little	Decreased a lot	There is no corruption in [country]	Don't know	Total 'Increased'	Total 'Decreased'
EU 27	22	25	35	6	1	1	10	47	7
BE	8	29	42	10	5	2	4	37	15
BG	19	19	34	13	2	0	13	38	15
CZ	38	32	24	3	0	0	3	70	3
DK	3	20	56	5	1	10	5	23	6
DE	8	24	39	4	3	3	19	32	7
EE	6	19	36	20	4	3	12	25	24
IE	29	16	26	16	4	0	9	45	20
EL	36	20	35	7	0	0	2	56	7
ES	36	25	27	7	0	0	5	61	7
FR	19	26	36	3	0	2	14	45	3
IT	30	26	35	4	0	0	5	56	4
CY	44	29	20	3	1	0	3	73	4
LV	11	23	45	13	1	0	7	34	14
LT	18	29	35	9	0	0	9	47	9
LU	4	17	41	4	1	7	26	21	5
HU	26	25	36	7	1	0	5	51	8
MT	27	25	31	4	1	0	12	52	5
NL	4	28	49	6	0	2	11	32	6
AT	18	33	32	7	1	1	8	51	8
PL	9	19	37	16	2	2	15	28	18
PT	33	35	19	3	0	0	10	68	3
RO	58	9	22	5	1	0	5	67	6
SI	54	20	19	3	0	0	4	74	3
SK	19	28	38	8	0	0	7	47	8
FI	4	23	48	12	1	7	5	27	13
SE	6	27	49	6	1	3	8	33	7
UK	23	27	32	4	1	1	12	50	5

EU 27	European Union - 27
BE	Belgium
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CZ	Czech Republic
DK	Denmark
DE	Germany
EE	Estonia
IE	Ireland
EL	Greece
ES	Spain
FR	France
IT	Italy
CY	Republic of Cyprus
LV	Latvia
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
HU	Hungary
MT	Malta
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Eurobarometer - Corruption 2011

Variable: Perceived evolution of level of corruption in own country in previous three years

Literal Question: In the past three years, would you say that the level of corruption in (OUR COUNTRY) has...?

Percentages

Downloaded on August 24th 2016

	People working in the police services	People working in the customs services	People working in the judicial services	Politicians at national level	Politicians at regional level	Politicians at local level	Officials awarding public tenders	Officials issuing building permits	Officials issuing business permits	People working in the public health sector	People working in the public education sector	Inspectors (health, construction, food quality, sanitary control and licensing)	People working in private companies	Other	None	Don't know	Total '5+ areas where corruption is widespread'
EU 27	34	31	32	57	48	46	47	46	33	30	17	35	32	1	4	9	44
BE	35	33	32	51	45	44	52	51	34	14	12	40	35	1	5	3	42
BG	70	77	76	60	50	50	57	56	54	63	34	52	29	2	0	4	68
CZ	59	31	60	70	55	51	66	47	31	33	21	46	23	0	1	3	58
DK	16	12	9	28	21	29	25	27	11	14	9	29	35	1	34	4	22
DE	17	16	19	44	41	38	47	48	33	19	11	35	40	1	6	10	37
EE	39	31	40	50	42	46	52	53	41	30	18	31	29	1	5	10	46
IE	31	19	21	65	54	49	47	50	39	15	12	25	25	2	4	10	43
EL	50	63	58	78	66	68	62	64	47	75	33	63	26	4	0	1	74
ES	37	38	41	78	68	67	47	58	46	23	16	39	40	1	1	5	55
FR	37	33	29	70	53	45	50	45	24	20	9	31	33	1	2	9	46
IT	34	41	38	67	57	53	59	55	39	40	28	40	27	2	1	5	54
CY	75	64	53	69	58	56	71	55	55	60	42	56	41	0	2	7	65
LV	66	62	49	64	41	43	57	53	40	57	22	52	23	1	1	4	63
LT	56	58	64	56	42	51	52	49	34	64	29	54	25	1	1	3	58
LU	31	24	19	32	25	31	32	38	21	13	12	29	33	2	8	17	26
HU	40	23	34	49	44	43	49	47	50	50	12	47	27	2	3	6	48
MT	44	46	49	52	29	42	53	60	48	29	25	32	23	1	2	17	51
NL	21	19	16	27	29	36	46	50	30	17	8	30	28	3	14	8	30
AT	25	28	27	64	51	46	54	52	43	24	19	37	41	2	3	9	51
PL	29	26	32	37	27	29	36	30	22	48	11	33	17	0	2	14	30
PT	36	33	40	63	52	51	39	39	34	28	23	35	31	1	1	13	41
RO	64	71	55	58	48	51	43	39	36	61	34	44	17	2	1	9	57
SI	55	48	65	83	68	69	68	74	57	59	36	66	42	3	0	3	74
SK	49	32	60	61	40	36	50	30	22	53	22	41	27	2	0	6	49
FI	7	6	6	38	28	35	35	35	21	6	3	11	20	3	17	3	15
SE	30	22	19	30	32	40	51	50	31	14	10	34	47	0	12	4	36
UK	33	17	21	58	46	43	33	32	26	18	15	20	35	0	7	15	35

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**Eurobarometer - Corruption 2011**

**Variable: Think that the giving and taking of bribes and the abuse of power for personal gain are widespread among [several institutions]**

**Literal Question: In (OUR COUNTRY), do you think that the giving and taking of bribes and the abuse of power for personal gain are widespread among any of the following? (ROTATE – MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)**

**Percentages**

**Downloaded on August 24th 2016**

	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU 27	40	39	11	3	7	79	14
BE	27	48	19	2	4	75	21
BG	54	35	3	1	7	89	4
CZ	65	30	2	1	2	95	3
DK	5	20	27	44	4	25	71
DE	24	46	17	3	10	70	20
EE	29	47	14	3	7	76	17
IE	46	38	4	2	10	84	6
EL	71	28	1	0	0	99	1
ES	63	30	1	1	5	93	2
FR	34	46	11	2	7	80	13
IT	57	38	2	1	2	95	3
CY	61	30	2	1	6	91	3
LV	45	45	5	1	4	90	6
LT	59	35	2	0	4	94	2
LU	10	37	25	9	19	47	34
HU	52	34	7	1	6	86	8
MT	32	48	6	1	13	80	7
NL	11	28	36	18	7	39	54
AT	44	41	7	2	6	85	9
PL	25	48	12	1	14	73	13
PT	51	40	6	0	3	91	6
RO	63	26	5	0	6	89	5
SI	73	24	1	0	2	97	1
SK	50	42	3	0	5	92	3
FI	9	41	35	13	2	50	48
SE	18	46	20	10	6	64	30
UK	32	41	16	2	9	73	18

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LT	Lithuania
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**Eurobarometer - Corruption 2011**

**Variable: Perception of corruptive practices in the national public institutions in country**

**Literal Question: Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following? There is corruption in the national public institutions in (OUR COUNTRY)**

**Percentages**

**Downloaded on August 24th 2016**

	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU 27	34	39	10	1	16	73	11
BE	27	50	14	2	7	77	16
BG	26	31	11	2	30	57	13
CZ	34	42	9	1	14	76	10
DK	18	47	21	9	5	65	30
DE	37	44	8	1	10	81	9
EE	17	42	15	3	23	59	18
IE	34	35	6	1	24	69	7
EL	41	40	9	1	9	81	10
ES	48	35	2	1	14	83	3
FR	33	40	10	1	16	73	11
IT	35	38	10	2	15	73	12
CY	36	33	5	1	25	69	6
LV	15	48	14	1	22	63	15
LT	22	43	10	1	24	65	11
LU	27	41	14	3	15	68	17
HU	34	40	11	1	14	74	12
MT	22	38	7	1	32	60	8
NL	18	42	23	5	12	60	28
AT	50	37	6	1	6	87	7
PL	14	38	15	1	32	52	16
PT	40	44	3	0	13	84	3
RO	27	29	14	2	28	56	16
SI	46	33	7	1	13	79	8
SK	25	45	13	1	16	70	14
FI	19	48	24	4	5	67	28
SE	45	40	8	2	5	85	10
UK	38	36	7	1	18	74	8

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**Eurobarometer - Corruption 2011**

**Variable: Perception of corruptive practices within the institutions of the EU**

**Literal Question: Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following? There is corruption within the institutions of the EU**

**Percentages**

**Downloaded on August 24th 2016**

	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU 27	4	18	39	29	10	22	68
BE	3	26	47	19	5	29	66
BG	4	25	41	24	6	29	65
CZ	1	10	35	52	2	11	87
DK	14	35	28	9	14	49	37
DE	3	19	42	18	18	22	60
EE	4	28	42	16	10	32	58
IE	3	15	32	38	12	18	70
EL	2	11	38	48	1	13	86
ES	3	11	35	43	8	14	78
FR	2	13	43	32	10	15	75
IT	7	14	35	40	4	21	75
CY	3	15	34	44	4	18	78
LV	1	10	48	37	4	11	85
LT	3	11	38	43	5	14	81
LU	4	32	25	10	29	36	35
HU	7	17	35	38	3	24	73
MT	5	26	36	22	11	31	58
NL	3	28	39	12	18	31	51
AT	7	24	37	26	6	31	63
PL	4	27	40	16	13	31	56
PT	3	16	32	43	6	19	75
RO	2	14	35	44	5	16	79
SI	1	6	31	60	2	7	91
SK	1	15	47	32	5	16	79
FI	5	34	43	13	5	39	56
SE	4	29	36	16	15	33	52
UK	3	21	40	23	13	24	63

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**Eurobarometer - Corruption 2011**

**Variable: Opinion on the effectiveness of national government efforts to combat corruption**

**Literal Question: Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following? (NATIONALITY) Government efforts to combat corruption are effective**

**Percentages**

**Downloaded on August 24th 2016**

	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU 27	5	17	32	36	10	22	68
BE	5	23	42	24	6	28	66
BG	2	6	36	44	12	8	80
CZ	4	8	33	51	4	12	84
DK	8	26	37	20	9	34	57
DE	5	20	36	29	10	25	65
EE	3	11	38	39	9	14	77
IE	5	13	26	39	17	18	65
EL	2	5	29	62	2	7	91
ES	2	7	29	54	8	9	83
FR	5	14	33	40	8	19	73
IT	6	14	28	47	5	20	75
CY	2	9	26	51	12	11	77
LV	1	13	39	40	7	14	79
LT	3	9	30	51	7	12	81
LU	5	24	29	19	23	29	48
HU	5	13	29	47	6	18	76
MT	3	11	36	30	20	14	66
NL	8	25	38	17	12	33	55
AT	7	21	32	34	6	28	66
PL	7	21	33	19	20	28	52
PT	4	16	33	38	9	20	71
RO	5	11	29	41	14	16	70
SI	2	7	29	56	6	9	85
SK	2	10	39	43	6	12	82
FI	6	32	41	18	3	38	59
SE	11	28	34	21	6	39	55
UK	5	23	33	23	16	28	56

EU 27	European Union - 27
BE	Belgium
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EL	Greece
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FR	France
IT	Italy
CY	Republic of Cyprus
LV	Latvia
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
HU	Hungary
MT	Malta
NL	The Netherlands
AT	Austria
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
RO	Romania
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
FI	Finland
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**Eurobarometer - Corruption 2011**

**Variable: Opinion on the transparency and supervision of the financing of political parties in country**

**Literal Question: Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following? There is sufficient transparency and supervision of the financing of political parties in (OUR COUNTRY)**

**Percentages**

**Downloaded on August 24th 2016**