

D. WORLD VALUES SURVEY

Variable Code	Variable Name	Variable Description
WVS§01	Country is run by a few big interests or for the benefit of all the people	The protection of particular interests over the rule of law may itself constitute a criminal event.
WVS§02	Extent of political corruption in this country	A measure of the public's perception of the occurrence of such situations within the private sector or the public service may well be the simplest indicator available of the extent and intensity of corruption.
WVS§03	How widespread is corruption within businesses in country	
WVS§04	How widespread is corruption within government in country	
WVS§05	Level of corruption in country than it was five years ago	
WVS§06	Government of [country] is doing enough to fight corruption	
WVS§07	Faced with (last year): People give a bribe/present to solve their problems which are supposed to be for free	---
WVS§08	Justifiable claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled	A measure of the public's aversion for any kind of economic crime depicts social acceptance of such crimes. People may be expected to act in some way according to their opinion on each of these matters, depending on the efficiency of law-enforcement institutions.
WVS§09	Justifiable cheating on taxes if you have a chance	
WVS§10	Justifiable [someone] accepting a bribe in the course of their duties	
WVS§11	Justifiable avoiding a fare on public transport	
WVS§12	Justifiable buying something one knows was stolen	
WVS§13	Satisfaction with the financial situation of household	A satisfactory financial situation in households diminishes the probability of the occurrence of economic crimes such as tax evasion.

D. WORLD VALUES SURVEY

Variable Code	Variable Name	Years										
		1981-1984	1990-1994	1995-1998	1999-2004	2005-2009	2010-2014					
WVS§01	Country is run by a few big interests or for the benefit of all the people	---	x	x	x	---	---					
WVS§02	Extent of political corruption in this country		x	---	---		---	---				
WVS§03	How widespread is corruption within businesses in country											
WVS§04	How widespread is corruption within government in country		---						---	---	---	x
WVS§05	Level of corruption in country than it was five years ago		---									---
WVS§06	Government of [country] is doing enough to fight corruption		---						---	---	---	x
WVS§07	Faced with (last year): People give a bribe/present to solve their problems which are supposed to be for free											x
WVS§08	Justifiable claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled		x						x	x	x	x

WVS§09	Justifiable cheating on taxes if you have a chance	x	x	x	x	x	x
WVS§10	Justifiable [someone] accepting a bribe in the course of their duties	x	x	x	x	x	x
WVS§11	Justifiable avoiding a fare on public transport	x	x	x	x	x	x
WVS§12	Justifiable buying something one knows was stolen	x	x	x	---	---	---
WVS§13	Satisfaction with the financial situation of household	x	x	x	x	x	x
WVS§14	Confidence in the police	x	x	x	x	x	x
WVS§15	Confidence in the justice system	x	x	---	---	---	---
WVS§16	Confidence in the national government	---	x	x	x	x	x
WVS§17	Confidence in the political parties		x	x	x	x	x

WVS§18	Confidence in the national parliament	x	x	x	x	x	x
WVS§19	Confidence in the civil services	x	x	x	x	x	x
WVS§20	Confidence in major companies	x	x	x	x	x	x
WVS§21	Confidence in banks	---	---	---	---	---	x
WVS§22	Confidence in the European Union		x	x	x	x	x
WVS§23	Confidence in the United Nations		---	x	x	x	x
WVS§24	Confidence in NATO		x	---	x	---	---
WVS§25	Child qualities: thrift saving money and things	x	x	x	x	x	x
WVS§26	Democracy is developing in our country	---	---	x	x	---	---
WVS§27	Democraticness in own country	---	---	---	---	x	---

WVS§14	Confidence in the police	Trust in law-enforcement institutions diminishes with the occurrence of fraud and corruption activities; therefore it is negatively correlated with the presence and extent of such practices.
WVS§15	Confidence in the justice system	A trustworthy justice system is generally one that does not privilege particular individuals or groups at expense of the State for the only purpose of self-gain.
WVS§16	Confidence in the national government	Trust in political institutions is damagingly affected by the occurrence of fraud and corruption activities, thus being negatively correlated with the presence and extent of such practices.
WVS§17	Confidence in the political parties	
WVS§18	Confidence in the national parliament	
WVS§19	Confidence in the civil services	
WVS§20	Confidence in major companies	
WVS§21	Confidence in banks	Trust in major companies and in financial institutions diminishes with the occurrence of fraud and corruption activities; therefore it is negatively correlated with the presence and extent of such practices. It may be of particular interest in the study of consumer fraud.
WVS§22	Confidence in the European Union	These institutions have in common its mandates for preventing fraud, either by making laws or simply by abstaining from such practices due to their commitment to the rule of law. Trust in these institutions is damagingly affected when people think they are not playing their role properly, based on the occurrence of publicly exposed events of fraud and corruption. Thus, trust in these institutions is negatively correlated with the presence and extent of such practices.
WVS§23	Confidence in the United Nations	
WVS§24	Confidence in NATO	
WVS§25	Child qualities: thrift saving money and things	
WVS§26	Democracy is developing in our country	Satisfaction with democracy may be diminished when corruption within public institutions is a frequent (eventually publicly exposed) practice.
WVS§27	Democraticness in own country	